Financial Statements and Independent Auditor's Report

For the Years Ended June 30, 2020 and 2019



CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
& BUSINESS ADVISORS



Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of Washington English Center

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Washington English Center (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Washington English Center as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Linton Shafer Warfield & Garrett, P.A.

October 28, 2020 Rockville, Maryland

Statements of Financial Position June 30,

		<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>			
Assets						
Current Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	599,394	\$	753,974		
Grants receivable		52,709		73,110		
Prepaid expenses		44,499		2,255		
Total Current Assets		696,602		829,339		
Property and Equipment - at Cost						
Office equipment		70,454		66,264		
Leasehold improvements		4,839		4,839		
Less: accumulated depreciation		(70,506)		(68,087)		
Property and Equipment - Net		4,787		3,016		
Total Assets	\$	701,389	\$	832,355		
Liabilities and Net	Assets					
Current Liabilities						
Accounts payable	\$	5,419	\$	457		
Accrued expenses		22,764		5,243		
Deferred revenue		6,272		6,990		
Total Current Liabilities		34,455		12,690		
Long-Term Liabilities						
Paycheck Protection Program note payable		113,000				
Total Long-Term Liabilities		113,000				
Total Liabilities		147,455		12,690		
Net Assets						
Without donor restrictions		553,934		788,221		
With donor restrictions				31,444		
Total Net Assets		553,934		819,665		
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	701,389	\$	832,355		

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

WASHINGTON ENGLISH CENTER Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Without Donor <u>Restrictions</u>	With Donor Restrictions	<u>Total</u>
Support and Revenue			
Tuition	\$ 177,918	\$ -	\$ 177,918
Government contributions	156,036	-	156,036
Private foundation contributions	87,500	-	87,500
Individual contributions	151,696	-	151,696
Corporate contributions	27,614	-	27,614
In-kind contributions	266,448	-	266,448
Fundraising income	115,589	-	115,589
Miscellaneous income	500	-	500
Interest income	1,344	-	1,344
Total Support and Revenue	984,645	_	984,645
Net assets released from restrictions	31,444	(31,444)	
Total Support and Revenue	1,016,089	(31,444)	984,645
Expenses			
Program services	978,168	-	978,168
Management and general	132,063	-	132,063
Fundraising	140,145	<u>-</u>	140,145
Total Expenses	1,250,376		1,250,376
Change in Net Assets	(234,287)	(31,444)	(265,731)
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	788,221	31,444	819,665
Net Assets - End of Year	\$ 553,934	\$ -	\$ 553,934

Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	<u>Total</u>
Support and Revenue			
Tuition	\$ 282,764	\$ -	\$ 282,764
Government contributions	207,326	-	207,326
Private foundation contributions	78,900	40,000	118,900
Individual contributions	141,891	-	141,891
Corporate contributions	32,068	-	32,068
In-kind contributions	345,970	-	345,970
Fundraising income	117,686	-	117,686
Miscellaneous income	1,094	-	1,094
Interest income	9,632	-	9,632
Total Support and Revenue	1,217,331	40,000	1,257,331
Net assets released from restrictions	11,056	(11,056)	
Total Support and Revenue	1,228,387	28,944	1,257,331
Expenses			
Program services	811,116	-	811,116
Management and general	327,780	-	327,780
Fundraising	102,231	<u>-</u> _	102,231
Total Expenses	1,241,127		1,241,127
Change in Net Assets	(12,740)	28,944	16,204
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	800,961	2,500	803,461
Net Assets - End of Year	\$ 788,221	\$ 31,444	<u>\$ 819,665</u>

WASHINGTON ENGLISH CENTER Statement of Functional Expenses

For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Program Services	nagement l General	<u>Fu</u>	ndraising	<u>Total</u>
Personnel					
Salaries	\$ 384,509	\$ 74,644	\$	104,306	\$ 563,459
Payroll taxes	32,122	6,236		8,714	47,072
Employee benefits	 8,156	1,583		2,213	 11,952
Total Personnel	424,787	82,463		115,233	622,483
Advertising and promotions	1,296	-		-	1,296
Appreciation and ceremonies	413	-		-	413
Background checks	3,131	64		-	3,195
Bank fees	3,741	726		1,015	5,482
Communications	17,928	5,151		4,114	27,193
Database expenses	24,150	-		2,050	26,200
Depreciation	1,651	320		448	2,419
Spring event expenses	-	-		69	69
Instructional supplies	54,891	-		-	54,891
Insurance	7,552	839		-	8,391
Legal expenses	213,721	23,747		-	237,468
Membership dues	208	-		486	694
Rent and utilities	143,401	15,933		-	159,334
Postage and delivery	-	189		189	378
Printing and publications	10,301	572		4,108	14,981
Professional fees	62,795	1,666		12,203	76,664
Staff development and travel	683	-		-	683
Staff recruitment	839	163		228	1,230
Supplies	5,280	230		2	5,512
Volunteer expenses	 1,400	 		_	 1,400
Total Expenses	\$ 978,168	\$ 132,063	\$	140,145	\$ 1,250,376

WASHINGTON ENGLISH CENTER Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

		rogram		nagement	10	1		T 4 1
Personnel	2	<u>Services</u>	and	d General	Fu	<u>ndraising</u>		<u>Total</u>
Salaries	\$	354,704	\$	54,238	\$	37,882	\$	446,824
Payroll taxes	Ψ	28,036	Ψ	4,286	Ψ	2,994	Ψ	35,316
Employee benefits		11,079		1,694		1,183		13,956
Total Personnel		393,819		60,218		42,059		496,096
Advertising and promotions		2,709		_		-		2,709
Appreciation and ceremonies		533		-		-		533
Background checks		6,600		135		-		6,735
Bank fees		6,589		-		1,647		8,236
Communications		7,262		890		211		8,363
Contractors		1,780		-		-		1,780
Database expenses		14,600		-		-		14,600
Depreciation		1,111		170		119		1,400
Gala expenses		15,021		-		-		15,021
Instructional supplies		53,753		-		-		53,753
Insurance		5,496		611		-		6,107
Legal expenses		-		244,506		-		244,506
Membership dues		379		-		884		1,263
Rent and utilities		138,193		15,355		-		153,548
Postage and delivery		-		1,119		1,119		2,238
Printing and publications		10,985		533		3,939		15,457
Professional fees		134,113		2,946		51,793		188,852
Repairs and maintenance		564		86		60		710
Staff development and travel		1,909		-		-		1,909
Supplies		14,055		1,211		400		15,666
Volunteer expenses		1,645						1,645
Total Expenses	\$	811,116	\$	327,780	\$	102,231	\$	1,241,127

Statements of Cash Flows For the Years Ended June 30,

Increase (Decrease) In Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>		
Cash Flows from Operating Activities				
Change in net assets	\$ (265,731)	\$	16,204	
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash				
provided by (used in) operating activities:				
Depreciation expense	2,419		1,400	
Net change in current assets and liabilities				
Grants receivable	20,401		35,007	
Prepaid expenses	(42,244)		(10)	
Accounts payable	4,962		(6,108)	
Accrued expenses	17,521		1,086	
Deferred revenue	 (718)		(4,825)	
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities	 (263,390)		42,754	
Cash Flows from Investing Activities				
Purchase of property and equipment	(4,190)		(3,359)	
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities	 (4,190)		(3,359)	
Cash Flows from Financing Activities				
Proceeds from the Paycheck Protection Plan note payable	113,000		_	
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities	 113,000			
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(154,580)		39,395	
Cash and Cash Equivalents Balance - Beginning of Year	 753,974		714,579	
Cash and Cash Equivalents Balance - End of Year	\$ 599,394	\$	753,974	
Supplemental Information:				
Interest paid	\$ _	\$		
Income taxes paid	\$ -	\$	-	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

1. Nature of Business

Washington English Center (the "Organization") was incorporated in January 1998 in the District of Columbia as a non-stock nonprofit corporation. The Organization provides educational services, access to technology, and employment programs to low-income adult immigrants in the Washington, D.C. metropolitan area.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, whereby revenue is recognized when earned and expenses when they are incurred.

(b) Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Organization considers cash and cash equivalents to include all highly liquid cash and investments with a maturity of three months or less at acquisition.

(c) Grants and Contributions Receivables

These receivables are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Receivables are periodically evaluated for collectability based on past credit history with clients and customers, and their current financial condition. The Organization considers receivables to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts is required. If amounts become uncollectible, they will be charged to operations when that determination is made.

(d) Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation. The Organization's policy is to capitalize expenditures for property and equipment in excess of \$500. Depreciation is computed on the straight-line method using estimated useful life, varying from three to five years. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the life of the lease. Expenses for maintenance and repairs are charged against income as incurred, and betterments which increase the value or materially extend the useful life of the related assets are capitalized. Depreciation expense for years June 30, 2020 and 2019 was \$2,419 and \$1,400, respectively.

(e) Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor or grantor imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets that are not subject to or are no longer subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

Net Assets with Donor Restrictions – Net assets whose use is limited by donor-imposed time and/or purpose restrictions.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

(e) Net Assets (continued)

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restriction. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law. Expirations of donor restrictions on the net assets (i.e. the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets.

(f) Revenue Recognition

Revenues consist primarily of tuition derived from courses taught by the Organization. Revenues from tuition and fees are recognized pro-rata (on a straight-line basis) over the relevant period attended by the student of the applicable course or program. If a student withdraws from a course, the paid but unearned portion of the student's tuition is refunded. Prepaid tuition is the portion of payments received but not earned and is reflected as deferred revenue in the accompanying Statements of Financial Position as such amounts are expected to be earned within the next year.

The Organization recognizes contributions as revenue when cash, securities or other assets, an unconditional promise to give, or a notification of a beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give – that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return – are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met.

(g) Advertising

The Organization expenses advertising costs as incurred. Advertising and promotion expenses were \$1,296 and \$2,709 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

(h) Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets. The Statement of Functional expenses presents the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Directly identifiable expenses are charged to programs and supporting services. Certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. The expenses that are allocated include: payroll taxes, employee benefits, bank fees, certain professional fees, certain communications expenses, depreciation and staff recruitment. These costs were allocated based on estimated time and effort.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

(i) Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events on the dates of the statements of financial position. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

(j) Reclassifications

Certain prior year financial statement amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation.

(k) Adoption of New Accounting Standards

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued two Accounting Standard Updates that affect the Organization's revenue recognition that were adopted by the Organization effective July 1, 2019.

The first, Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606), affects contracts with customers to transfer goods or services and contracts for the transfer of non-financial assets (unless those contracts are within the scope of other standards). The core principle of this Update is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for the good or services. This Update requires entities to make new judgments and estimates and provide expanded disclosures about revenue.

The second, Accounting Standards Update No. 2018-08, Not-For-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made, establishes standards for characterizing grants and similar contracts with resource providers as either exchange transactions or conditional contributions.

The adoption resulted in no significant changes to beginning net assets as of July 1, 2019. The application of these ASU's did not result in a significant change in revenue for the year ended June 30, 2020.

3. Income Taxes

The Organization is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, except on net income derived from unrelated business activities. For the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Organization has determined that no income tax is due for its activities. Accordingly, no provision for income tax has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements. The Organization is not considered a private foundation.

3. Income Taxes (continued)

The Organization has adopted the recognition requirements for uncertain income tax positions as required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Income tax benefits are recognized for income tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return, only when it is determined that the income tax position will more-likely-than-not be sustained upon examination by taxing authorities. The Organization believes that the income tax filings will be sustained upon examination and does not anticipate any adjustments that would result in a material adverse effect on the Organization's financial condition, results of operations, or cash flows. Accordingly, the Organization has not recorded any reserves or related accruals for interest and penalties for uncertain income tax positions at June 30, 2020 or 2019.

The Organization is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Organization believes it is no longer subject to examinations for years prior to 2016.

4. Line of Credit

The Organization had a \$100,000 line of credit agreement that expired December 8, 2018. The line of credit carried a variable rate of interest payable monthly at the prime rate as published in the Wall Street Journal, plus 4.5%. The line of credit note was secured by deposits held at the financial institution and could be terminated upon sixty days' notice by that institution. The line of credit was not renewed.

5. Note Payable

The Organization applied for and was approved a \$113,000 loan on May 3, 2020 under the Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) created as part of the relief efforts related to COVID-19 and administered by the Small Business Administration. The loan accrues interest at 1%, but payments are not required to begin for six months after the funding of the loan. The Organization is eligible for loan forgiveness of up to 100% of the loan, upon meeting certain requirements. The loan is uncollateralized and is fully guaranteed by the Federal government.

6. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restriction are restricted for the following purposes at June 30:

	<u>20</u>	<u>20</u>	<u> 2019</u>
Information technology	\$	-	\$ 28,944
Employment services		_	 2,500
Total Net Assets with Donor Restrictions	\$		\$ 31,444

7. Contributed Facilities and Services

During the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Organization received in-kind services valued at \$266,448 and \$345,970, respectively. The value of these donated services was recorded as both a contribution and an expense. They largely represent in-kind legal and IT services.

The Organization received approximately 24,300 hours of volunteer teacher, tutor and job coach services for the year ended June 30, 2020. These volunteer services were valued at approximately \$660,000 based on a nationwide average value for a volunteer hour.

The Organization received approximately 40,500 hours of volunteer teacher, tutor and job coach services for the year ended June 30, 2019. These volunteer services were valued at approximately \$1,030,000 based on a nationwide average value for a volunteer hour.

These volunteer teacher and tutor services were not recognized in the financial statements because they do not meet the criteria for recognition under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Codification Standards.

8. Revenues from Contracts with Customers

The following table provides information about significant changes in deferred revenue for the years ended June 30:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Deferred revenue, beginning of year	\$ 6,990	\$ 11,815
Revenue recognized that was included in deferred		
revenue at the beginning of year	(6,990)	(11,815)
Increase in deferred revenue due to cash received		
during the year	 6,272	 6,990
Deferred revenue, end of year	\$ 6,272	\$ 6,990

9. Concentrations

<u>Credit Risk</u> - Cash and cash equivalents held by the Organization in bank accounts may at times exceed the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) coverage limit. Money market accounts held by Charles Schwab are not covered by FDIC but are covered by the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC). At times throughout the year, the cash and cash equivalents balance may exceed FDIC and SIPC coverage. Management believes the Organization is not exposed to any significant credit risk related to cash and cash equivalents.

9. Concentrations (continued)

<u>Sources of Revenue</u> – For the year ended June 30, 2020, tuition revenue was 18% of the Organization's total revenues, government grants were 16%, private foundation contributions were 9%, individual contributions were 15%, in-kind contributions were 27%, fundraising income was 12% and other income was 3%.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, tuition revenue was 22% of the Organization's total revenues, government grants were 16%, private foundation contributions were 9%, individual contributions were 11%, in-kind contributions were 28%, fundraising income was 9% and other income was 5%.

10. Lease Commitments

The Organization leased office and classroom space in a church located in Washington, D.C. under a lease which ended June 30, 2018. The organization was on a month-to-month basis since then while negotiations continued. The lease was terminated in August 2020. Monthly rent payments were \$13,239 during fiscal year 2020. Rent expense for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 was \$159,334 and \$153,548.

The Organization leases office equipment under a five-year lease with minimum monthly under the lease of \$766. For the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, payments of \$11,446 and \$9,192 respectively, were included in printing and publications expense.

At June 30, 2020, the Organization was obligated under the terms of the non-cancelable office equipment lease for the following future minimum lease payments:

Fiscal Year	<u>A</u>	<u>mount</u>
2021	\$	9,192
2022		9,192
2023		9,192
2024		2,298
2025		_

11. Contingencies

At June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Organization was participating in grants funded by government agencies. These grants, as well as other grants and contracts awarded and completed in the past, are subject to compliance audits by grantors. The amounts, if any, of expenditures, which could be disallowed by the granting agency, cannot be determined at this time. The Organization expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

12. Uncertainty

The COVID-19 outbreak in the United States has caused business disruption through mandated and voluntary closings of businesses and organizations. While the disruption is currently expected to be temporary, there is considerable uncertainty around the duration. Therefore, the Company expects this matter to have an impact on its operating results. The extent of the impact of COVID-19 on the Organization's operational and financial performance will depend on certain developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak, impact on the students, employees and vendors, all of which are uncertain and cannot be predicted. At this point, the extent to which COVID-19 may impact the Organization's financial condition or results of operations is uncertain.

13. Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets

The following table reflects the Organization's financial assets as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, reduced by amounts not available for general expenditures within one year.

		<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Financial assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	599,394	\$ 753,974
Grants and contributions receivable		52,709	73,110
Financial assets, at year-end.		652,103	827,084
Less those unavailable for general expenditu within one year, due to:	re		
Purpose restrictions			 (31,444)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs	S		
for general expenses within one year	\$	652,103	\$ 795,640

The Organization has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due.

14. Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through October 28, 2020, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued. As noted in Note 10, the lease was terminated in August 2020 and the Organization is operating virtually. There were no other significant events to report.

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